

ROBOTICS

Product specification

IRB 2400



Trace back information: Workspace 20D version a7 Checked in 2020-12-11 Skribenta version 5.3.075

Product specification IRB 2400/10 IRB 2400/16

Document ID: 3HAC042195-001

Revision: Q

The information in this manual is subject to change without notice and should not be construed as a commitment by ABB. ABB assumes no responsibility for any errors that may appear in this manual.

Except as may be expressly stated anywhere in this manual, nothing herein shall be construed as any kind of guarantee or warranty by ABB for losses, damage to persons or property, fitness for a specific purpose or the like.

In no event shall ABB be liable for incidental or consequential damages arising from use of this manual and products described herein.

This manual and parts thereof must not be reproduced or copied without ABB's written permission.

Keep for future reference.

Additional copies of this manual may be obtained from ABB.

Original instructions.

© Copyright 2004-2020 ABB. All rights reserved. Specifications subject to change without notice.

Table of contents

	Overview of this product specification				
1	Desc	ription	9		
	1.1	Structure	g		
		1.1.1 Introduction to structure	9		
		1.1.2 Different robot versions	11		
	1.2	Standards	13		
	1.2	1.2.1 Applicable standards	13		
	1.3	Installation	15		
	1.3	1.3.1 Introduction to installation	15		
		1.3.2 Operating requirements	16		
		1.3.3 Mounting the manipulator	17		
	1.4	Calibration and references	20		
		1.4.1 Calibration methods	20		
		1.4.2 Fine calibration	22		
		1.4.3 Absolute Accuracy calibration	23		
	1.5	Load diagrams	25		
		1.5.1 Introduction to load diagrams	25		
		1.5.2 Maximum load and moment of inertia for full and limited axis 5 movement	29		
		1.5.3 Wrist torque	30		
	1.6	Mounting equipment	31		
		1.6.1 Information about mounting equipment	31		
	1.7	Maintenance and troubleshooting	34		
	1.8	Robot motion	35		
	1.9	Signals	38		
	1.0	Oigraio	00		
2 Specification of variants and options					
	2.1	Introduction to variants and options	39		
	2.2	Manipulator	40		
	2.3	Positioners	45		
	2.4	Track motion	46		
	2.5	Floor cables	47		
	2.0	2.5.1 Manipulator	47		
		2.5.2 Positioner	48		
	2.6		49		
	2.0	Process	49		
	o =	2.6.2 Process equipment	50		
	2.7	User documentation	51		
3	Acce	essories	53		
	3.1	Introduction to accessories	53		
Inc	dex		55		



Overview of this product specification

About this product specification

It describes the performance of the manipulator or a complete family of manipulators in terms of:

- · The structure and dimensions prints
- · The fulfillment of standards, safety and operating requirements
- The load diagrams, mounting or extra equipment, the motion and the robot reach
- · The specification of variants and options available

Usage

Product specifications are used to find data and performance about the product, for example to decide which product to buy. How to handle the product is described in the product manual.

Users

It is intended for:

- · Product managers and product personnel
- · Sales and marketing personnel
- Order and customer service personnel

References

Reference	Document ID
Product specification - Controller IRC5 IRC5 with main computer DSQC1000.	3HAC047400-001
Product specification - Controller software IRC5 IRC5 with main computer DSQC1000 and RobotWare 5.6x.	3HAC050945-001
Product specification - Controller software IRC5 IRC5 with main computer DSQC1000 and RobotWare 6.	3HAC050945-001
Product manual - IRB 2400	3HAC022031-001
Product specification - Robot user documentation, IRC5 with RobotWare 6	3HAC052355-001

Revisions

Revision	Description		
-	 Replaces 3HAC9112-1 (English), 3HAC10766-1 (French), 3HAC10393-1 (German), 3HAC10759-1 (Spanish), and 3HAC10780- 1 (Italian) 		
A	 Machinery directive updated IRB 2400L removed General corrections/update 		
В	General updates and minor corrections		
С	General updates and minor corrections		

Continued

Revision	Description
D	Minor corrections and updates
E	Text for ISO test adjusted
F	Text for Foundry Plus updated.
	Minor corrections/update
G	Minor corrections/update
Н	Minor corrections/update
J	Section Track motion with options 1001-1, 1000-5 and 1000-6 removed from manual.
К	 Unit changed from N to Nm for Torque in section "Maximum load IRB 2400/10/16".
L	Published in release R17.1. The following updates are done in this revision: Restriction of load diagram added.
М	Published in release R17.2 The following updates are done in this revision: Updated list of applicable standards.
N	Published in release R18.1 The following updates are done in this revision: Minor changes on load diagrams general description.
P	Published in release 19C. The following updates are done in this revision: Note added about need to calibrate if the robot is other than floor mounted. See <i>Calibration methods on page 20</i> Updated information about <i>Absolute Accuracy</i> .
Q	Published in release 20D. The following updates are done in this revision: • Warranty section updated.

1.1.1 Introduction to structure

1 Description

1.1 Structure

1.1.1 Introduction to structure

Robot family

The IRB 2400 is a 6-axis industrial robot, designed specifically for manufacturing industries that use flexible robot-based automation. The robot has an open stucture that is specially adapted for flexible use, and can communicate extensively with external systems.

Operating system

The robot is equipped with the IRC5 controller and robot control software, RobotWare. RobotWare supports every aspect of the robot system, such as motion control, development and execution of application programs, communication etc. see Product specification - Controller IRC5 with FlexPendant.

Safety

Safety standards valid for complete robot, manipulator and controller.

Additional functionality

For additional functionality, the robot can be equipped with optional software for application support - for example gluing and welding, communication features - network communication - and advanced functions such as multi-tasking, sensor control, etc. For a complete description on optional software, see Product specification - Controller software IRC5.

Foundry Plus

Foundry Plus

The Foundry Plus option is designed for harsh environments where the robot is exposed to sprays of coolants, lubricants and metal spits that are typical for die casting applications or other similar applications. Typical applications are spraying insertion and part extraction of die-casting machines, handling in sand casting and gravity casting, etc.. Special care must be taken in regard to operational and maintenance requirements for applications in foundry are as well as in other applications areas. Please contact ABB Robotics Sales organization if in doubt regarding specific application feasibility for the Foundry Plus robot. The Foundry Plus robot is painted with two-component epoxy on top of a primer for corrosion protection. To further improve the corrosion protection additional rust preventive are applied to exposed and crucial areas, e.g. has the tool flange a special preventive coating. Although, continuous splashing of water or other similar rust formation fluids may case rust attach on the robots unpainted areas, joints, or other unprotected surfaces. Under these circumstances it is recommended to add rust inhibitor to the fluid or take other measures to prevent potential rust formation on the mentioned. The entire robot is IP67 compliant according to IEC 60529 - from

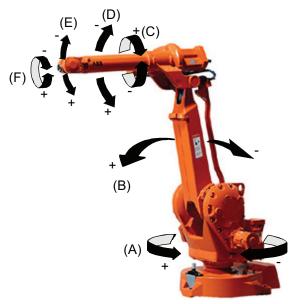
1.1.1 Introduction to structure *Continued*

base to wrist (except IRB 2400L, IP67 only on wrist and connectors), which means that the electrical compartments are sealed against water and solid contaminants. Among other things all sensitive parts are better protected than the standard offer. Selected Foundry Plus features:

- Improved sealing to prevent penetration into cavities to secure IP67
- Additional protection of cabling and electronics
- Special covers protecting cavities
- Well-proven connectors
- Rust preventives on screws, washers and unpainted/machined surfaces
- Extended service and maintenance program

The Foundry Plus robot can be cleaned with appropriate washing equipment. The robot is labeled with "Foundry" (IRB 2400F/L) or "Foundry Plus" (IRB 2400F/10 and F/16).

Manipulator axes



xx1100000569

Pos	Description	Pos	Description
Α	Axis 1	В	Axis 2
С	Axis 3	D	Axis 4
Е	Axis 5	F	Axis 6

1.1.2 Different robot versions

General

The IRB 2400 is available in two variants and they can be mounted inverted (no tilting allowed around X-axis or Y-axis).

Robot type	Handling capacity (kg)	Reach (m)
IRB 2400/10	10	1.55
IRB 2400/16	16 (20 kg with some limitations, see <i>Load diagrams on page 25</i>)	

Manipulator weight

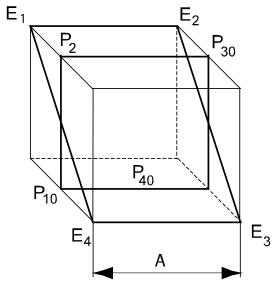
Robot type	Weight
IRB 2400/10(/16)	380 kg

Other technical data

Data	Description	Note
Airborn noise level	•	< 70 dB (A) Leq (acc. to Machinery directive 2006/42/EG)

Power consumption at max load

Type of Move- ment	IRB 2400/10 (/16)
ISO Cube Max. velocity	0.61 - 0.67 kW



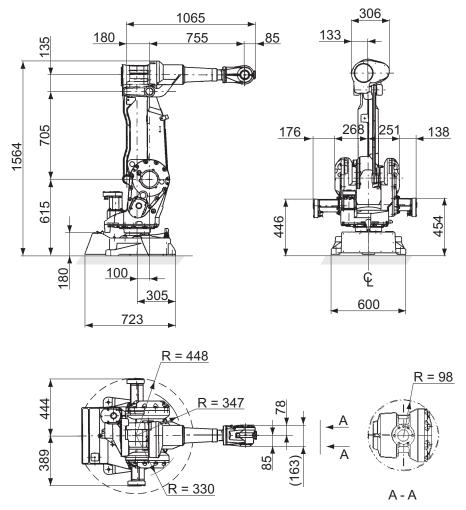
xx0900001012

Pos	Description
Α	630 mm

1.1.2 Different robot versions

Continued

Dimensions IRB 2400/10 and IRB 2400/16



1.2.1 Applicable standards

1.2 Standards

1.2.1 Applicable standards



Note

The listed standards are valid at the time of the release of this document. Phased out or replaced standards are removed from the list when needed.

General

The product is designed in accordance with EN ISO 10218-1, Robots for industrial environments - Safety requirements -Part 1 Robot. If there are deviations, these are listed in the declaration of incorporation which is included on delivery.

Standards, EN ISO

The product is designed in accordance with selected parts of:

Standard	Description
EN ISO 12100:2010	Safety of machinery - General principles for design - Risk assessment and risk reduction
EN ISO 13849-1:2015	Safety of machinery, safety related parts of control systems - Part 1: General principles for design
EN ISO 13850:2015	Safety of machinery - Emergency stop - Principles for design
ISO 9787:2013	Robots and robotic devices Coordinate systems and motion nomenclatures
ISO 9283:1998	Manipulating industrial robots, performance criteria, and related test methods
EN ISO 14644-1:2015 ⁱ	Classification of air cleanliness
EN ISO 13732-1:2008	Ergonomics of the thermal environment - Part 1
EN 61000-6-4:2007 + A1:2011 IEC 61000-6-4:2006 + A1:2010	EMC, Generic emission
(option 129-1)	
EN 61000-6-2:2005 IEC 61000-6-2:2005	EMC, Generic immunity
EN IEC 60974-1:2012 ⁱⁱ	Arc welding equipment - Part 1: Welding power sources
EN IEC 60974-10:2014 ⁱⁱ	Arc welding equipment - Part 10: EMC requirements
EN IEC 60204-1:2016	Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 1 General requirements
IEC 60529:1989 + A2:2013	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP code)

i Only robots with protection Clean Room.

ii Only valid for arc welding robots. Replaces EN IEC 61000-6-4 for arc welding robots.

1 Description

1.2.1 Applicable standards *Continued*

European standards

The product is designed in accordance with selected parts of:

Standard	Description
EN 614-1:2006 + A1:2009	Safety of machinery - Ergonomic design principles - Part 1: Terminology and general principles
EN 574:1996 + A1:2008	Safety of machinery - Two-hand control devices - Functional aspects - Principles for design

UL, ANSI, and other standards

Standard	Description	
ANSI/RIA R15.06	Safety requirements for industrial robots and robot systems	
ANSI/UL 1740	Safety standard for robots and robotic equipment	
CAN/CSA Z 434-14	Industrial robots and robot Systems - General safety requirements	

1.3.1 Introduction to installation

1.3 Installation

1.3.1 Introduction to installation

General

The same version of the robot can either be mounted on the floor or inverted (no tilting allowed around X-axis or Y-axis). An end effector, max. weight 10 or 16 kg including payload, can be mounted on the robot's mounting flange (axis 6) depending on the robot version.

See Load diagrams on page 25.

Extra loads

Other equipment can be mounted on the upper arm, max. weight 11 kg or 12 kg, and on the base, max. weight 35 kg. Holes for mounting extra equipment, see *Mounting equipment on page 31*.

Working range limitations

The working range of axes 1-2 can be limited by mechanical stops and axis 3 by limit switches. Electronic Position Switches can be used on all axes for position indicator of manipulator.

1.3.2 Operating requirements

1.3.2 Operating requirements

Protection standards

Robot version	Protection Standard IEC60529	
Standard manipulator	IP54	
IRB 2400/10, /16 Foundry Plus	IP67, Steam washable	

Explosive environments

The robot must not be located or operated in an explosive environment.

Ambient temperature

Description	Standard/Option	Temperature
Manipulator during operation	Standard	+ 5°C ⁱ (41°F) to + 45°C (113°F)
For the controller	Standard/Option	See Product specification - Controller IRC5 with FlexPendant
Complete robot during transportation and storage	Standard	- 25°C (- 13°F) to + 55°C (131°F)
For short periods (not exceeding 24 hours)	Standard	up to + 70°C (158°F)

i At low environmental temperature < 10 °C is, as with any other machine, a warm-up phase is recommended to be run with the robot. Otherwise there is a risk that the robot stops or run with lower performance due to temperature dependent oil- and grease viscosity.</p>

Relative humidity

Description	Relative humidity
Complete robot during operation, transportation and storage	Max. 95% at constant temperature

1.3.3 Mounting the manipulator

1.3.3 Mounting the manipulator

Maximum load IRB 2400/10/16

Maximum load in relation to the base coordinate system

Floor Mounted

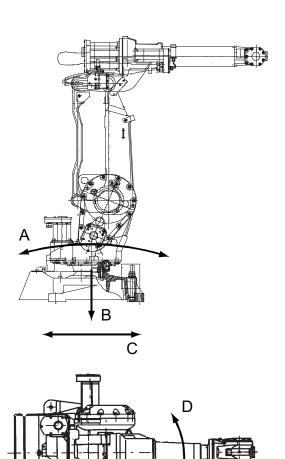
Force	Endurance load (in operation)	Max. load (emergency stop)	
Force xy	±2000 N	±2600 N	
Force z	+4100 ±1400 N	+4100 ±1900 N	
Torque xy	±3400 Nm	±4000 Nm	
Torque z	±550 Nm	±900 Nm	

Suspended

Force	Endurance load (in operation)	Max. load (emergency stop)	
Force xy	±2000 N	±2600 N	
Force z	-4100 ±1400 N	-4100 ±1900 N	
Torque xy	±3400 Nm	±4000 Nm	
Torque z	±550 Nm	±900 Nm	

1.3.3 Mounting the manipulator

Continued



xx1100000547

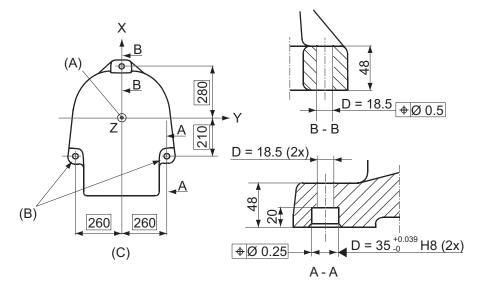
Α	Torque _{xy} (T _{xy})
В	Force _z (F _z)
С	Force _{xy} (F _{xy})
D	Torque _z (T _z)

Note regarding $\mathbf{M}_{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}$ and $\mathbf{F}_{\mathbf{x}\mathbf{y}}$

The bending torque (M_{xy}) can occur in any direction in the XY-plane of the base coordinate system. The same applies to the transverse force (F_{xy}) .

1.3.3 Mounting the manipulator Continued

Fastening holes robot base



xx1400002065

1.4.1 Calibration methods

1.4 Calibration and references

1.4.1 Calibration methods

Overview

This section specifies the different types of calibration and the calibration methods that are supplied by ABB.

The original calibration data delivered with the robot is generated when the robot is floor mounted. If the robot is not floor mounted, then the robot accuracy could be affected. The robot needs to be calibrated after it is mounted.

More information is available in the product manual.

Types of calibration

Type of calibration	Description	Calibration method
Standard calibration	The calibrated robot is positioned at calibration position.	Calibration Pendulum
	Standard calibration data is found on the SMB (serial measurement board) or EIB in the robot.	
	For robots with RobotWare 5.04 or older, the calibration data is delivered in a file, calib.cfg, supplied with the robot at delivery. The file identifies the correct resolver/motor position corresponding to the robot home position.	
Absolute accuracy calibration (optional)	Based on standard calibration, and besides positioning the robot at synchronization position, the Absolute accuracy calibration also compensates for: • Mechanical tolerances in the robot structure	CalibWare
	Deflection due to load	
	Absolute accuracy calibration focuses on positioning accuracy in the Cartesian coordinate system for the robot.	
	Absolute accuracy calibration data is found on the SMB (serial measurement board) in the robot.	
	For robots with RobotWare 5.05 or older, the absolute accuracy calibration data is delivered in a file, absacc.cfg, supplied with the robot at delivery. The file replaces the calib.cfg file and identifies motor positions as well as absolute accuracy compensation parameters.	
	A robot calibrated with Absolute accuracy has a sticker next to the identification plate of the robot.	
	To regain 100% Absolute accuracy performance, the robot must be recalibrated for absolute accuracy after repair or maintenance that affects the mechanical structure.	
	ABSOLUTE ACCURACY 3HAC14257-1	
	xx0400001197	

1.4.1 Calibration methods Continued

Type of calibration	Description	Calibration method
Optimization	Optimization of TCP reorientation performance. The purpose is to improve reorientation accuracy for continuous processes like welding and gluing. Wrist optimization will update standard calibration data for axes 4 and 5.	

Brief description of calibration methods

Calibration Pendulum method

Calibration Pendulum is a standard calibration method for calibration of all ABB robots (except IRB 6400R, IRB 640, IRB 1400H, and IRB 4400S).

Two different routines are available for the Calibration Pendulum method:

- · Calibration Pendulum II
- · Reference calibration

The calibration equipment for Calibration Pendulum is delivered as a complete toolkit, including the *Operating manual - Calibration Pendulum*, which describes the method and the different routines further.

Wrist Optimization method

Wrist Optimization is a method for improving reorientation accuracy for continuous processes like welding and gluing and is a complement to the standard calibration method.

The following routines are available for the Wrist Optimization method:

· Wrist Optimization

The actual instructions of how to perform the calibration procedure and what to do at each step is given on the FlexPendant. You will be guided through the calibration procedure, step by step.

CalibWare - Absolute Accuracy calibration

The CalibWare tool guides through the calibration process and calculates new compensation parameters. This is further detailed in the *Application manual - CalibWare Field*.

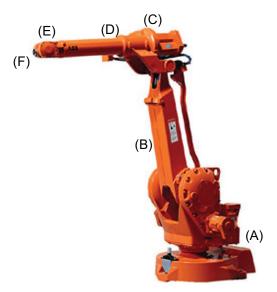
If a service operation is done to a robot with the option Absolute Accuracy, a new absolute accuracy calibration is required in order to establish full performance. For most cases after replacements that do not include taking apart the robot structure, standard calibration is sufficient.

1.4.2 Fine calibration

1.4.2 Fine calibration

General

Fine calibration is made using the Calibration Pendulum, see *Operating manual - Calibration Pendulum*.



xx1100000570

Pos	Description	Pos	Description
Α	Axis 1	В	Axis 2
С	Axis 3	D	Axis 4
E	Axis 5	F	Axis 6

Calibration

Calibration	Position
Calibration of all axes	All axes are in zero position
Calibration of axis 1 and 2	Axis 1 and 2 in zero position
	Axis 3 to 6 in any position
Calibration of axis 1	Axis 1 in zero position
	Axis 2 to 6 in any position

1.4.3 Absolute Accuracy calibration

Purpose

Absolute Accuracy is a calibration concept that improves TCP accuracy. The difference between an ideal robot and a real robot can be several millimeters, resulting from mechanical tolerances and deflection in the robot structure. Absolute Accuracy compensates for these differences.

Here are some examples of when this accuracy is important:

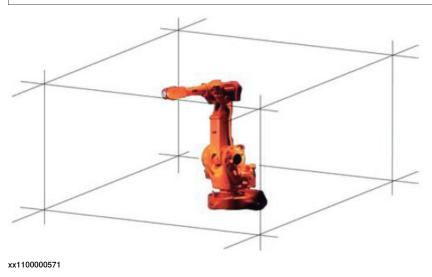
- · Exchangeability of robots
- · Offline programming with no or minimum touch-up
- · Online programming with accurate movement and reorientation of tool
- Programming with accurate offset movement in relation to eg. vision system or offset programming
- · Re-use of programs between applications

The option *Absolute Accuracy* is integrated in the controller algorithms and does not need external equipment or calculation.



Note

The performance data is applicable to the corresponding RobotWare version of the individual robot.



What is included

Every Absolute Accuracy robot is delivered with:

- compensation parameters saved on the robot's serial measurement board
- a birth certificate representing the *Absolute Accuracy* measurement protocol for the calibration and verification sequence.

A robot with *Absolute Accuracy* calibration has a label with this information on the manipulator.

1.4.3 Absolute Accuracy calibration

Continued

Absolute Accuracy supports both floor mounted and inverted installations. The compensation parameters differ depending on if the robot is floor mounted or inverted.

When is Absolute Accuracy being used

Absolute Accuracy works on a robot target in Cartesian coordinates, not on the individual joints. Therefore, joint based movements (e.g. MoveAbsJ) will not be affected.

If the robot is inverted, the Absolute Accuracy calibration must be performed when the robot is inverted.

Absolute Accuracy active

Absolute Accuracy will be active in the following cases:

- Any motion function based on robtargets (e.g. MoveL) and ModPos on robtargets
- · Reorientation jogging
- · Linear jogging
- Tool definition (4, 5, 6 point tool definition, room fixed TCP, stationary tool)
- · Work object definition

Absolute Accuracy not active

The following are examples of when Absolute Accuracy is not active:

- Any motion function based on a jointtarget (MoveAbsJ)
- · Independent joint
- · Joint based jogging
- Additional axes
- Track motion



Note

In a robot system with, for example, an additional axis or track motion, the Absolute Accuracy is active for the manipulator but not for the additional axis or track motion.

RAPID instructions

There are no RAPID instructions included in this option.

Production data

Typical production data regarding calibration are:

Robot	Positioning accuracy (mm)		
	Average	Max	% Within 1 mm
IRB 2400/10	0.30	0.70	100
IRB 2400/16			

1.5.1 Introduction to load diagrams

1.5 Load diagrams

1.5.1 Introduction to load diagrams

Information



WARNING

It is very important to always define correct actual load data and correct payload of the robot. Incorrect definitions of load data can result in overloading of the robot.

If incorrect load data and/or loads are outside load diagram is used the following parts can be damaged due to overload:

- · motors
- · gearboxes
- · mechanical structure



WARNING

In the robot system is the service routine LoadIdentify available, which allows the user to make an automatic definition of the tool and load, to determine correct load parameters. Please see *Operating Manual - IRC5 with FlexPendant*, art. No. 3HAC16590-1, for detailed information.



WARNING

Robots running with incorrect load data and/or with loads outside diagram, will not be covered by robot warranty.

General

The load diagrams include a nominal payload inertia, J_0 of 0.040 kgm 2 for IRB 2400/10 and 0.060 kgm 2 for IRB 2400/16 (also with extended load diagram). At different moment of inertia the load diagram will be changed. For robots that are allowed tilted, wall or inverted mounted, the load diagrams as given are valid and thus it is also possible to use RobotLoad within those tilt and axis limits.

Control of load case by "RobotLoad"

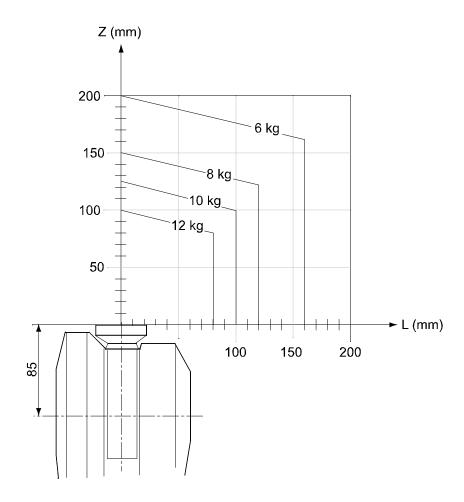
To easily control a specific load case, use the calculation program ABB RobotLoad. Contact your local ABB organization for more information.

The result from RobotLoad is only valid within the maximum loads and tilt angles. There is no warning if the maximum permitted armload is exceeded. For over load cases and special applications, contact ABB for further analysis.

1.5.1 Introduction to load diagrams *Continued*

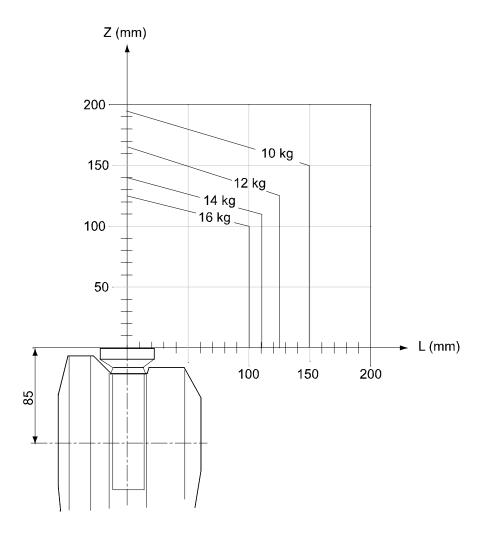
Load diagrams

IRB 2400/10



1.5.1 Introduction to load diagrams Continued

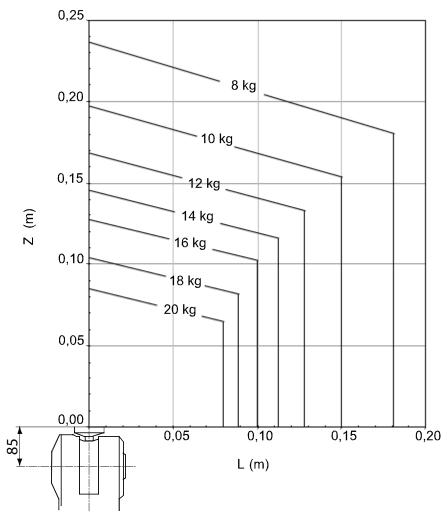
IRB 2400/16



1.5.1 Introduction to load diagrams *Continued*

IRB 2400/16 Extended load diagram

Below is a extended load diagram for IRB 2400/16, payload 20 kg. No extra load on wrist.



1.5.2 Maximum load and moment of inertia for full and limited axis 5 movement

1.5.2 Maximum load and moment of inertia for full and limited axis 5 movement



Note

Total load given as: Mass in kg, center of gravity (Z and L) in meter and moment of inertia (J_{ox} J_{oy} J_{oz}) in kgm². L=sqr(x^2 + y^2).

Full movement of axis 5 (±115°)

Axis	Robot type	Maximum moment of interia
5 IRB 2400/10		$Ja5 = Load x ((Z + 0.085^2 + L^2) + max (J_{0x}, J_{0y}) \le 1.15 \text{ kgm}^2$
6 IRB 2400/10 Ja6 = Load x L ² + $J_{0Z} \le 0.70 \text{ kgm}^2$		Ja6 = Load x $L^2 + J_{0Z} \le 0.70 \text{ kgm}^2$

	Axis	Robot type	Maximum moment of interia
	5	IRB 2400/16 Ja5 = Load x ((Z + 0,085 ² + L ²) + max (J _{0x} , J _{0y}) \leq 1.85 k	
6 IRB 2400/16 Ja6 = Load x L ² + J _{0Z} \leq 1.05 kgm ²		Ja6 = Load x $L^2 + J_{0Z} \le 1.05 \text{ kgm}^2$	

1.5.3 Wrist torque

1.5.3 Wrist torque

Maximum torque due to payload

The table below shows the maximum permissible torque due to payload:



Note

The values are for reference only, and should not be used for calculating permitted load offset (position of center of gravity) within the load diagram, since those also are limited by main axes torques as well as dynamic loads. Also arm loads will influence the permitted load diagram, please contact your local ABB organization.

	Max wrist torque axis 4 and 5	Max wrist torque axis 6	Max torque valid at load	
IRB 2400/10	20.6 Nm	9.81 Nm	10 kg	
IRB 2400/16	33.0 Nm	15.7 Nm	16 kg	

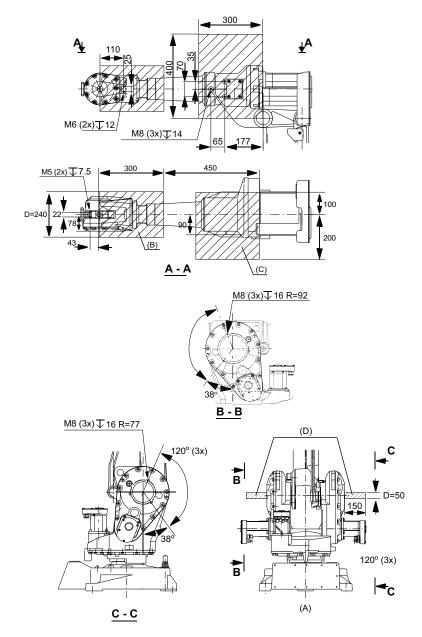
1.6 Mounting equipment

1.6.1 Information about mounting equipment

Mounting equipment

The robot is supplied with tapped holes on the upper arm and on the base for mounting extra equipment.

IRB 2400/10 and IRB 2400/16



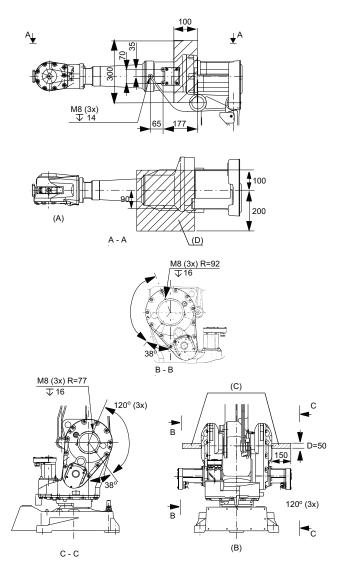
xx1100000577

Pos	Max load
Α	The rear side of the manipulator

1.6.1 Information about mounting equipment *Continued*

Pos	Max load	
В	Max. 2 kg	
С	Max. 10 kg	
D	Max. 35 kg total	

IRB 2400/16 with payload 20 kg



Pos	Description		
Α	No extra load on wrist		
В	The rear side of the manipulator		
С	Max. 35 kg total		
D	Max. 10 kg		

1.6.1 Information about mounting equipment Continued



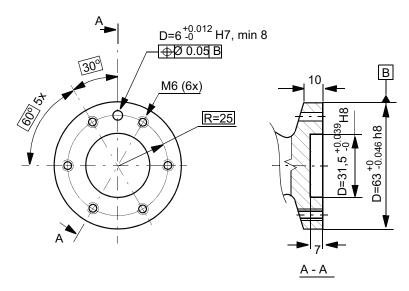
Note

Maximum loads must never be exceeded!

Tool flange

For fastening of gripper tool flange to Robot tool flange every one of the screw holes for 6 screws, quality class 12.9 shall be used. Min. 10 mm used thread length.

IRB 2400/10 and IRB 2400/16



xx1100000580

For fastening of Gripper tool frange to Robot tool flange every other one of the screw holes for 6 screws, quality class 12.9 shall be used.

1.7 Maintenance and troubleshooting

1.7 Maintenance and troubleshooting

General

The robot requires only minimum maintenance during operation. It has been designed to make it as easy to service as possible:

- · Maintenance-free AC motors are used.
- · Oil is used for the gear boxes.
- The cabling is routed for longevity, and in the unlikely event of a failure, its modular design makes it easy to change.

Maintenance

The maintenance intervals depend on the use of the robot, the required maintenance activities also depends on selected options. For detailed information on maintenance procedures, see Maintenance section in the Product Manual.

1.8 Robot motion

Introduction to robot motion

IRB 2400/10 and IRB 2400/16

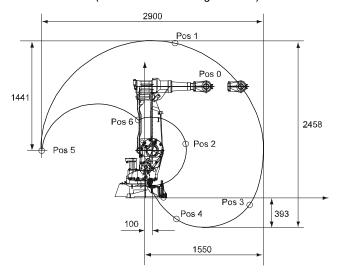
The working area is the same for both floor and inverted mounting.

For wall mounted 10 kg version axis 1 is limited to ±30°.

Axis	Type of motion	Range of movement
1	Rotation Motion	+ 180° to - 180°
2	Arm motion	+ 110° to - 100°
3	Arm motion	+ 65° to - 60°
4	Rotation Motion	+ 200° to - 200° (Unlimited as optional)
5	Bend motion	+ 120° to - 120°
6	Turn motion	+ 400° to - 400° + 250 rev. ⁱ to - 250 rev. Max. ⁱⁱ

i rev. = Revolutions

The default working range for axis 6 can be extended by changing parameter values in the software. Option 610-1 "Independent axis" can be used for resetting the revolution counter after the axis has been rotated (no need for "rewinding" the axis).



xx0200000160

Positions at wrist center (mm) and angle (degrees) for IRB 2400/10 and IRB 2400/16:

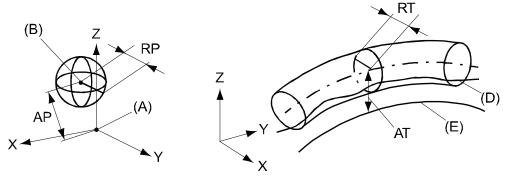
Position no (see figure above)	Position (mm) X	Position (mm) Z	Angle (degrees) Axis 2	Angle (degrees) Axis 3
0	855	1455	0	0
1	360	2041	0	-60
2	541	693	0	65
3	1351	-118	110	-60
4	400	-302	110	18.3
5	-1350	624	-100	-60
6	-53	1036	-100	65

1.8 Robot motion Continued

Performance according to ISO 9283

At rated maximum load, maximum offset and 1.6 m/s velocity on the inclined ISO test plane, with all six axes in motion. Values in the table below are the average result of measurements on a small number of robots. The result may differ depending on where in the working range the robot is positioning, velocity, arm configuration, from which direction the position is approached, the load direction of the arm system. Backlashes in gearboxes also affect the result.

The figures for AP, RP, AT and RT are measured according to figure below.



xx0800000424

Pos	Description	Pos	Description
Α	Programmed position	E	Programmed path
В	Mean position at program execution	D	Actual path at program execution
AP	Mean distance from pro- grammed position	АТ	Max deviation from E to average path
RP	Tolerance of position B at repeated positioning	RT	Tolerance of the path at repeated program execution

Description	IRB 2400/10	IRB 2400/16
Pose repeatability, RP (mm)	0.03	0.03
Pose accuracy, AP ⁱ (mm)	0.03	0.03
Linear path repeatability, RT (mm)	0.11	0.15
Linear path accuracy, AT (mm)	0.33	0.41
Pose stabilization time, (PSt) to within 0.4 mm of the position (s)	0.15	0.22

AP according to the ISO teset above, is the difference between the reached position (position manually modified in the cell) and the average potition obtained during program execution

The above values are the range of average test results from a number of robots.

Velocity

Maximum axis speed

Robot type	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3	Axis 4	Axis 5	Axis 6
IRB 2400/10	150 °/s 90 °/s i		150 °/s 90 °/s ⁱⁱⁱ	360 °/s	360 °/s	450 °/s

1.8 Robot motion Continued

Robot type	Axis 1	Axis 2	Axis 3	Axis 4	Axis 5	Axis 6
IRB 2400/16	150 °/s	150 °/s	150 °/s	360 °/s	360 °/s	450 °/s

i For wall mounted 10 kg version.

There is a supervision function to prevent overheating in applications with intensive and frequent movements.

Axis resolution

Approx. 0.01° on each axis.

Stopping distance/time

Stopping distance/time for emergency stop (category 0), program stop (category1) and at mains power supply failure at max speed, max stretched out and max load, categories according to EN 60204-1. All results are from tests on one moving axis. All stop distances are valid for floor mounted robot, without any tilting.

Robot type		Category 0		Categ	Category 1		Main power failure	
	Axis	Α	В	A	В	A	В	
IRB 2400/10	1	39.7	0.52	43.3	0.55	51.4	0.60	
	2	13.5	0.18	16.4	0.19	23.7	0.25	
	3	16.3	0.22	18.7	0.24	26.8	0.29	
IRB 2400/16	1	48.4	0.62	71.0	0.88	56.1	0.67	
	2	16.8	0.21	28.8	0.36	23.6	0.26	
	3	24.9	0.30	37.9	0.44	32.3	0.35	

	Description
Α	Stopping distance in degrees
В	Stop time (s)

ii For wall mounted 10 kg version.

iii For wall mounted 10 kg version.

1.9 Signals

1.9 Signals



Note

For more information of air and signals for extra equipment to upper arm, see *Application interface on page 41*.

2.1 Introduction to variants and options

2 Specification of variants and options

2.1 Introduction to variants and options

General

The different variants and options for the IRB 2400 are described in the following sections. The same option numbers are used here as in the specification form.

The variants and options related to the robot controller are described in the product specification for the controller.

2.2 Manipulator

2.2 Manipulator

Variants

Option	IRB Type	Handling capacity (kg) / Reach (m)
435-7	IRB 2400/10	10/1.55
435-8	IRB 2400/16	16/1.55

Manipulator color

Option	Description	Note
209-1	ABB Orange standard	
209-2	ABB White standard	
209-202	ABB Graphite White standard	Standard color
209-	The robot is painted with the chosen RAL-color.	



Note

Notice that delivery time for painted spare parts will increase for none standard colors.

Protection

Option	Description
287-4	Standard

Option	Description
287-3	Foundry Plus
287-3	The Foundry Plus option is designed for harsh environments where the robot is exposed to sprays of coolants, lubricants and metal spits that are typical for die casting applications or other similar applications. Typical applications are spraying insertion and part extraction of die-casting machines, handling in sand casting and gravity casting, etc. (Please refer to Foundry Prime for washing applications or other similar applications). Special care must be taken in regard to operational and maintenance requirements for applications in foundry are as well as in other applications areas. Please contact ABB Robotics Sales organization if in doubt regarding specific application feasibility for the Foundry Plus robot. The Foundry Plus robot is painted with two-component epoxy on top of a primer for corrosion protection. To further improve the corrosion protection additional rust preventive are applied to exposed and crucial areas, e.g. has the tool flange a special preventive coating. Although, continuous splashing of water or other similar rust formation fluids may case rust attach on the robots unpainted areas, joints, or other unprotected surfaces. Under these circumstances it is recommended to add rust inhibitor to the fluid or take other measures to prevent potential rust formation on the mentioned. The entire robot is IP67 compliant according to IEC 60529 from base to wrist (except IRB 2400L, IP67 only on wrist and connectors), which means that the electrical compartments are sealed against water and solid contaminants. Among other things all sensitive parts are better protected than the standard offer. Selected Foundry Plus features: - Improved sealing to prevent penetration into cavities to secure IP67 - Additional protection of cabling and electronics
	- Well-proven connectors - Rust preventives on screws, washers and unpainted/machined surfaces
	- Extended service and maintenance program
	The Foundry Plus robot can be cleaned with appropriate washing equipment.
	The robot is labeled with "Foundry Plus" (IRB 2400F/10 and F/16).

Mounting position

Option	Description
224-1	Floor mounted
224-2	Inverted

Application interface

Air supply and signals for extra equipment to upper arm.

For connection of extra equipment on the manipulator, there are cables integrated into the manipulator's cabling, one FCI UT07 14 12SH44N connector and one FCI UT07 18 23SH44N connector on the rear part of the upper arm.

A hose for compressed air is also integrated into the manipulator. There is an inlet (R1/4") at the base and an outlet (R1/4") on the upper arm.

Туре		Description
Signals	23	50 V, 250mA
Power	10	250 V, 2 A
Air	1	Max. 8 bar, inner hose diameter 8 mm

Continues on next page

2.2 Manipulator

Continued

Option	Description	
218-8	Integrated hose and cables for connection of extra equipment on the manipulator to the rear part of the upper arm.	

Application interface connection to

Option	Description	
16-1 Cabinet ⁱ	The signals are connected to 12-pole screw terminals, Phoenix MSTB 2.5/12-ST-5.08, to the the controller.	16-1

Note! In a IRC5 MultiMove application additional robots have no Control Module. The screw terminals with internal cabling are then delivered separately to be mounted in the main robot Control Module or in another encapsulation, for example a PLC cabinet.

Connector kit

Detached connectors, suitable to the connectors for the application interface and position switches.

The kit consists of connectors, pins and sockets.

Option	Description
431-1	For the connectors on the upper arm if application interface, option 218-8 or option 218-6.
239-1	For the connectors on the foot if connection to manipulator, option 16-2.

Safety lamp

Option	Description
213-1	A safety lamp with an orange fixed light can be mounted on the manipulator.
	The lamp is active in MOTORS ON mode.
	The safety lamp is required on a UL/UR approved robot.

Electronic Position Switches (EPS)

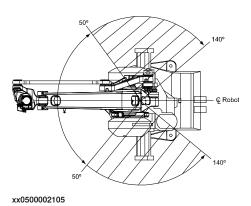
The mechanical position switches indicating the position of the three main axes are replaced with electronic position switches for up to 7 axes, for increased flexibility and robustness. For more detailed information, see *Product specification - Controller IRC5* and *Application manual - Electronic Position Switches*.

Working range limit - axis 1

To increase the safety of the robot, the working range of axis 1 can be restriced.

Option	Description		
28-1	Axis 1		
	Two extra stops for restricting the working range. The stops can be mounted within the area from 50° to 140°. See figure below.		

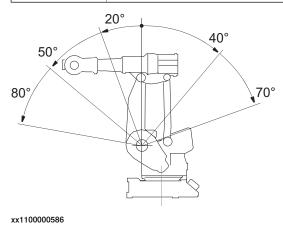
Continues on next page



Working range - axis 2

To increase the safety of the robot, the working range of axis 2 can be restricted.

Option	Description	
32-1	Axis 2	
	Stop lugs for restricting the working area. The figure below illustrates the mounting positions of the stops.	



Working range - axis 3

To increase the safety of the robot, the working range of axis 3 can be restricted.

Option	Description
34-1	Axis 3 Equipment for electrically restricting the working range in increments of 5°.

Continues on next page

2.2 Manipulator Continued

Warranty

For the selected period of time, ABB will provide spare parts and labour to repair or replace the non-conforming portion of the equipment without additional charges. During that period, it is required to have a yearly Preventative Maintenance according to ABB manuals to be performed by ABB. If due to customer restrains no data can be analyzed in the ABB Ability service *Condition Monitoring & Diagnostics* for robots with OmniCore controllers, and ABB has to travel to site, travel expenses are not covered. The Extended Warranty period always starts on the day of warranty expiration. Warranty Conditions apply as defined in the Terms & Conditions.



Note

This description above is not applicable for option Stock warranty [438-8]

Option	Туре	Description
438-1	Standard warranty	Standard warranty is 12 months from <i>Customer Delivery Date</i> or latest 18 months after <i>Factory Shipment Date</i> , whichever occurs first. Warranty terms and conditions apply.
438-2	Standard warranty + 12 months	Standard warranty extended with 12 months from end date of the standard warranty. Warranty terms and conditions apply. Contact Customer Service in case of other requirements.
438-4	Standard warranty + 18 months	Standard warranty extended with 18 months from end date of the standard warranty. Warranty terms and conditions apply. Contact Customer Service in case of other requirements.
438-5	Standard warranty + 24 months	Standard warranty extended with 24 months from end date of the standard warranty. Warranty terms and conditions apply. Contact Customer Service in case of other requirements.
438-6	Standard warranty + 6 months	Standard warranty extended with 6 months from end date of the standard warranty. Warranty terms and conditions apply.
438-7	Standard warranty + 30 months	Standard warranty extended with 30 months from end date of the standard warranty. Warranty terms and conditions apply.
438-8	Stock warranty	Maximum 6 months postponed start of standard warranty, starting from factory shipment date. Note that no claims will be accepted for warranties that occurred before the end of stock warranty. Standard warranty commences automatically after 6 months from <i>Factory Shipment Date</i> or from activation date of standard warranty in WebConfig.
		Note
		Special conditions are applicable, see <i>Robotics Warranty Directives</i> .

2.3 Positioners

2.3 Positioners

General

Regarding positioners, see *Product specification - IRBP /D2009*, 3HAC038208-001.

2.4 Track motion

2.4 Track motion

Track motion type

Option	Туре	Description
1000-5	Not for AW	For IRB 1600/2400 robot, with a travel length of 1.7 m. For for example material handling robot.
1000-6	For AW	For IRB 1600/2400 robot, with a travel length of 1.7 m. For AW robot with Marthon-pac or Bobbin holder.

Additional travel length

Option	Description	Description
1001-1	(1-18) Add travel length	Chose additional travel length in meter, above the min. length under Track Motion Type.
		The selection 1 adds 1m travel length, 2 adds 2m travel length and so on

Example of ordering a track motion RTT, with a requested travel length of 7.5 m:

Track Motion Type

1000-5 RTT with Bobbin

6 1001-1 Add travel length

xx1100000587

In this case, option 1000-5 specify a track motion with a travel length of 1.7 m, option 1000-5 adds 6 meters to that, ending up with total travel length of 7.7 m.

2.5.1 Manipulator

2.5 Floor cables

2.5.1 Manipulator

Manipulator cable length

Option	Lengths
210-2	7 m
210-3	15 m
210-4	22 m
210-5	30 m

Connection of Parallel communication

Option	Lengths
94-1	7 m
94-2	15 m
94-4	30 m

2.5.2 Positioner

2.5.2 Positioner

Positioner cable 1

Option	Lengths	
1067-1	7 m	
1067-2	10 m (Standard length)	
1067-3	15 m	

Positioner cable 2

Option	Lengths		
1068-1	7 m		
1068-2	10 m (Standard length)		
1068-3	15 m		

Positioner cable type

Option	Туре	Description
1048-1		Only available with one or two MTC 250/500/750/2000/5000

Weld return cable

Option	Lengths
1056-1	7 m
1056-2	7 m x 2
1056-3	10 m
1056-4	10 m x 2
1056-5	15 m
1056-6	15 m x 2

Return cable

Option	Туре	Description
1057-1	OKC T-connection	Choose quantity, 1-2

2.6.1 DressPack

2.6 Process

2.6.1 DressPack

Process module

Option	Туре	Description
768-1	Empty cabinet small	Only available with one or two MTC 250/500/750/2000/5000
768-2	Empty cabinet large	

WeldGuide III

Option	Туре	Description
958-1	Basic	Only together with ArsitoMig 4000i/5000i, MigRob and TPS power sources. Digital I/O or AD Combi I/O is needed for WeldGuide functions. Requires option WeldGuide MultiPass [815-2].
958-2	Advanced	Only together with ArsitoMig 4000i/5000i, MigRob and TPS power sources. Digital I/O or AD Combi I/O is needed for WeldGuide functions. Requires option WeldGuide MultiPass [815-2].

Installation kit

Option	Туре	Description
715-1	Installation kit	See Product Specification - Controller IRC5 with Flex-Pendant.

2.6.2 Process equipment

2.6.2 Process equipment

Torch service

Option	Туре	Description
1037-1	ABB TSC	ABB Torch Service Center.
1037-2	ABB TC96	ABB Torch cleaner.
1037-3	BullsEye	BullsEye stand alone.

Torch service options

Option	Туре	Description
1038-1	Extension pedestal	Extension pedestal for TSC/TC/BullsEye.

2.7 User documentation

2.7 User documentation

User documentation

The user documentation describes the robot in detail, including service and safety instructions.

All documents can be found via myABB Business Portal, www.myportal.abb.com.



3.1 Introduction to accessories

3 Accessories

3.1 Introduction to accessories

General

There is a range of tools and equipment available, especially designed for the manipulator.

Basic software and software options for robot and PC

For more information, see *Product specification - Controller IRC5 with FlexPendant* and *Product specification - Controller software IRC5*.

Robot peripherals

- Track Motion
- Motor Units
- Positioners



Index M manuals, 51 Absolute Accuracy, 23 options, 39 Absolute Accuracy, calibration, 21 accessories, 53 product standards, 13 calibration Absolute Accuracy type, 20 safety standards, 13 standard type, 20 calibration, Absolute Accuracy, 21 Calibration Pendulum, 22 service instructions, 51 standards, 13 ANSI, 14 CalibWare, 20 CAN, 14 EN, 14 compensation parameters, 23 EN IEC, 13 **EN ISO, 13** documentation, 51 standard warranty, 44 stock warranty, 44 **Electronic Position Switches, 42 EPS, 42** user documentation, 51 fine calibration, 22 variants, 39 W instructions, 51 warranty, 44



ABB AB

Robotics & Discrete Automation S-721 68 VÄSTERÅS, Sweden Telephone +46 (0) 21 344 400

ABB AS

Robotics & Discrete Automation

Nordlysvegen 7, N-4340 BRYNE, Norway Box 265, N-4349 BRYNE, Norway Telephone: +47 22 87 2000

ABB Engineering (Shanghai) Ltd.

Robotics & Discrete Automation No. 4528 Kangxin Highway PuDong District SHANGHAI 201319, China Telephone: +86 21 6105 6666

ABB Inc.

Robotics & Discrete Automation

1250 Brown Road Auburn Hills, MI 48326 USA

Telephone: +1 248 391 9000

abb.com/robotics